A study by Afghanistan’s Freedom House has found that the Afghan constitution has been persistently violated by all the political elites who have run the country since 2001. According to the study, there have occurred more than 72 instances of violations of the constitution in recent years with the executive body being at the top of the violators. Afghanistan’s Freedom House says the violations occurring over past years have been different in nature and types of the violations. Reacting to the report, a presidential spokesman has said that most of the allegations have been related to the government officials. The report states that the government is responsible for implementing the constitution and that the President is committed to safeguarding the constitution. The study points out that specially in the provincial and city councils, the government is the highest executive entity in the country that has long been accused of negligence towards preserving and implementation of the constitution. The study reveals that 50 percent of the violations of the laws by the government and members of the national parliament and judiciary and all kinds of violations of the constitution committed by the main state bodies started since it was established thirteen years ago. What is more critically glaring in the report is that most of the violations of the law are attributed to particular individuals and bodies particularly the country’s successive presidents. Instances such as failing to hold parliamentary and presidential elections in time, issuing officials as acting ministers beyond the period set and failing to sign into laws the bills passed by the parliament are named as notable cases of violations of the constitution by the former and serving presidents of Afghanistan. The study has criticized the government for deliberately blocking enactment or implementation or in the process of being enacted in the parliament. The report also blames the parliament and the judiciary repeatedly violating the constitution and the government. The study calls on the government to do more to safeguard the constitution and follow the rules. The report has been under criticism from observers and independent entities for being biased and deliberately violating laws has become deeply rooted in the Afghan politics. The problem is deep rooted in the country and cannot be solved by any short and secure solution to the problem. The report’s lack of resolve only compounds the problem. There is a broad sense of impunity in the Afghan government and the higher officials to the lower officials in the public and government offices. Officials and public representatives grossly corrupt and violate laws with complete disregard to law and order and have the assumption that if one would come after them.

Youth in the US have now realized that they can be a part of change the society if they participate actively in the elections. They expe-
rienced it while choosing Obama and now currently they seem to be voting for the candidates that stand for more radical changes both in the US and Afghanistan. At the same time, the fact that the overall participation of youth is appreciable and will ultimately turn into greater importance in the second part of the election. The growing participation of youth in election process in the US pro-
vides a guiding example for many countries as well. The youth in the US have the right to vote which is the right to have the right to vote which is the right to elect their representatives. Today, they see that their votes will be counted. They see that the young generation participate actively in politics. Afghanistan’s youth in the US also believe that the youth in the US will not be in any position to have their say and let their voices be heard by the society as whole.

The younger generation participate actively in politics. Afghanistan’s youth in the US also believe that the youth in the US will not be in any position to have their say and let their voices be heard by the society as whole. Afghanistan’s youth in the US also believe that the youth in the US will not be in any position to have their say and let their voices be heard by the society as whole.