In the Name of God, the Most Merciful, the Most Kind

**March 19, 2018**

**Ethnic Diversity: As Afghanistans Weakness and Strength**

National building is considered as the end of ethnic loyalties and their replacement by allegiance to a nation. It is a process that any country shall go through it if it would like to become a united nation. Afghanistan is an unstable society divided by ethnic, sect or language usually face different challenges yet it is the more likely to victimize minority social groups. One of the most serious challenges levied against ethnic, sect or language differentiation is that it is the root cause of violent civil conflicts. Afghanistan, in terms of ethnic diversity weak management is an outstanding example, and as such, it suffers a much higher incidence of civil conflict. Ethnic conflicts in Afghanistan as a developing country have become a major policy concern. Also, it is one of the key factors for both human rights and development. However, other policy interventions have been partly motivated by the manifiestly devastating consequences of civil war for the Afghani- stan which anyhow, there has probably been also an element of national interest. As civil wars have social affects far beyond the boundaries and borders of the affected state evidence show refugees create waves of migration. Of course, most civil wars ended in illegal migration and drug trafficking which directly affect other countries, especially the neighboring countries.

Ethnic differentiation is also considered as detrimental to economic development in countries including Afghanistan. Research findings show that ethnic diversity reduces the rate of economic growth. These findings explain the reduction of the rate of economic growth in terms of hypothesized effect of ethnic diversity upon political choices of the people. In other words, diverse societies are urged to find it more difficult to solve their conflicts through a co-operative solutions. As in these societies, most often it is not the social conflicts ends to civil violent conflicts, it is more likely for them to waste resources in distributional struggles. As weak economic balance show the Afghanistans, the consequence of this dysfunctional politics are claimed to be immense. Social wars have put an end to its social conflict societies oriented to its high economic diversity and lack of economic distribution among the different ethnic federated countries. Ethical the work of Easterly and Levine show that ethnic diversity aptly summarize the proposition: ethnic diversity are responsible for economic policies which are so impoverishing as to be tragic. As with civil war, impoverishment casts a long shadow. As a result, many diverse societies are urged to find it more difficult to solve their conflicts through a co-operative solutions. As in these societies, most often it is not the social conflicts ends to civil violent conflicts, it is more likely for them to waste resources in distributional struggles.

**When Shall We Overcome?**

By Joseph Stiglitz

Stiglitz outlines how the United States, from Newark, New Jersey, to Detroit and Minneapolis in the Midwest - all two years after the Watts neighborhood of Los Angeles exploded in violence. In response, President Lyndon B. Johnson appointed a commissioned, headed by Illinois Governor Otto Kerner to study the causes and recommend ways to address them. Fifty years ago, the National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders (more widely known as the Kerner Commission), issued its report, providing a stark account of the conditions that created the environment that led to the devastation. The Kerner Commission described a country in which African- Americans and whites face discrimination, segregation, urban decay and inefficiency and lacking access to economic opportunities. For them, there was no American dream. The root cause was “our social and political behavior that makes us act against black Americans toward black. We have got to get and change our ways if we are to move into the future.”

One of the most disturbing aspects of America’s racial inequality is its accessing across social barriers or receiving a system of a mass education that is unfair at Africans in America. There is no doubt that the right civil movement of a half-century made a difference. A variety of instances have been made that are also factors in America’s institutional racism and therefore have progressed. Wise, focused on education. He pointed to examples that had exploited this for those who had not learned the federal government. The progressive education of the new report reflects the great insight of the Civil Rights leader Martin Luther King Jr., its achieving economic justice for the future of America – a stronger and a fairer country.

The just-published book based on our efforts, Healing Our Divides and Its Discontents Revisited: Anti-Globalization in the Era of Trump, brings effective peace in Afghanistan is to talk to those who have released an article which was headlined “Who are the true Taliban?”

President Afghani, who they see as a stooge for America. “The only way to come to a peace process, the Taliban must come to a peace process”.

As I concluded my chapter, “An alternative world is possible. But we will not see it unless we work harder to develop the social and cultural forces that will challenge the way things are today.”

The views and opinions expressed in the articles are those of the authors and do not reflect the views or opinions of the Daily Afghanistan Outlook.