The Young population and upcoming challenges of the Afghan government

By: Mohammad Zahir Akbari

Population is one of the most important factors and variables that must be considered in macroeconomic, social and political policies. In the programs in question, besides being large in number, the young population that is planning for the country without considering such important variable, will not only lead to failure, but also cause the wastage of natural resources. With the current age pyramid and the geographical structure of the country, the top national policy makers and all of the politicians are trying hard to address this important challenge that will take place in the coming years and prepare themselves to tackle the problems emanating from an increase in population.

The quantity and optimal distribution of the population in the country and more importantly, population growth are highly important for the indicators that influence the process of sustainable development. Contrary to traditional national policies, all individuals were limited to maintaining the public security and light against foreign enemies but in the current era, these tasks were directed towards more accessibility for the quantitative and qualitative improvement of life and responding to demographic and general accelerated needs.

According to the central statistics office, the total population of the country was 29.6 million in 2005 and reached a paltry 31.6 million i.e., approximately 16.1 million are males and about 15.5 million are females. In Afghanistan, 3 million people are urban, 7.5 million are rural and 1.5 million (4.8%) are nomadic populations. Age-wise, Afghanistan is one of the youngest countries in the world. According to the age pyramid of Afghanistan, up to 12 years old constitutes about 25 million which forms 79.9% of the whole population. Regarding global birth rate ranking, Afghanistan is on the 11th highest birth rate in the world and also the highest birth rate in non-African countries. The first country with the highest birth rate is currently Nigeria (4, 576 per 1, 000 people) but the country with the lowest birth rate is Monaco at 4, 726, where a woman typically has 2 or 40 births/1,000 population.

Any young population has both pros and cons, and young population has the potential to change their lives and ultimately change a nation. A good leader is a right way; otherwise it is also possible to act as a thief among the general population, especially the group of uneducated and untrained educational program, especially educational program. In fact, Education is the first important property towards development process of countries, almost all developed countries acquired their advancement, especially the development of their population growth from good quality education. That is why the advanced countries make a lot of investments in education. It is an efficient tool that after the fact that their countries depend on education and training of high quality. Education is the greatest source of internal and external imposed war, many of the infrastructure and facilities, that a country needs to progress, has been totally destroyed. One of these issues that originate from population growth is increase in the number of students at the schools and universities. As a result, the financial investments should be deducted from other parts such as to so as to provide education and training facilities.

Yes, the overgrowth of one sector interrupts the growth of other sectors. As it is not possible to handle unlimited programs with limited funds. In 2018 the budget for ministry of education was about 37.5 billion dollars; in 2019, it was about 38.5 billion dollars. A budget of nearly 7,000 thousand teachers nationwide. Given the mentioned number of teachers, the collective budget allocated for education is extremely low. The average salary of a teacher in Afghanistan is around a 100 per month in comparison to the salaries paid to teachers in advanced countries such as Japan is around 78,000. In these circumstances, the collective national investment should be appropriately pre-proportional to the increase of students in all scientific and educational centers, or the contribution of share of students need to decreases; in both cases it imposes great economic and social losses on financial and human capital, and then on social capital.

The other issue that originates from increase of population is unemployment; today unemployment is one of the great social problems. Such situation can directly lead to links to this social problem. Considering the demographic trends, it is easy to say that for a large number of job seekers entering the labor market in the coming years. If we do not make proper plans and policies towards these groups, we will see a large number of unemployed people in the near future. And such a high unemployment will cause serious economic and social losses on financial and human capital.

It is imperative to understand that it is basically the same right that you and your opponent demand and that is the right to have opinion. Yes, it is correct that you can have your own opinion, but you must take care and respect the same right of your opponent. You both have to respect each other and realize that the opinion of your opponent is basically your opinion. In this, there is no better way than to understand that there is the ability to think and to differentiate between the right and the wrong. Such sort of attitude is really very damaging for a nation and does not let the cooperation, mutual respect and mutual understanding take place easily.

It is important to understand that it is basically the same right that you and your opponent demand and that is the right to have opinion. You are entitled to have an opinion, but how you express this opinion, and the manner in which you express it, is an important factor. It is also important to note that there is the need for sharing opinions and ideas and then there is the need for respecting others based on their family background and domain. The people who belong to the tribal head, do not have even proper education and cannot provide something positive to the society. The people who belong to the tribal head, do not have even proper education and cannot provide something positive to the society. The people who belong to the tribal head, do not have even proper education and cannot provide something positive to the society. The people who belong to the tribal head, do not have even proper education and cannot provide something positive to the society. The people who belong to the tribal head, do not have even proper education and cannot provide something positive to the society. The people who belong to the tribal head, do not have even proper education and cannot provide something positive to the society. The people who belong to the tribal head, do not have even proper education and cannot provide something positive to the society. The people who belong to the tribal head, do not have even proper education and cannot provide something positive to the society. The people who belong to the tribal head, do not have even proper education and cannot provide something positive to the society. The people who belong to the tribal head, do not have even proper education and cannot provide something positive to the society. The people who belong to the tribal head, do not have even proper education and cannot provide something positive to the society. The people who belong to the tribal head, do not have even proper education and cannot provide something positive to the society. The people who belong to the tribal head, do not have even proper education and cannot provide something positive to the society...