I want to commend the nature of political systems that have been created during the past century. They have been effective in sustaining the rule of law, the protection of human rights, and the promotion of democracy. However, there have been instances where these systems have failed to address the challenges that they were designed to overcome. In such cases, the systems have broken down, leading to political instability and conflict.

The Afghan government has been faced with a similar challenge. The country has been struggling to control the drug trade, which has led to an increase in violence and instability. The international community has provided assistance and support, but the Afghan government has not been able to address the problem effectively. As a result, the drug trade continues to prosper, and the situation in the country remains precarious.

In this context, it is important to consider the role of political systems in overcoming challenges. The Afghan government must take steps to address the drug trade and ensure the safety and security of its citizens. In doing so, it must learn from past mistakes and adopt new strategies to overcome the challenges that it faces.

Economists in Denial

By Robert Skidelsky

Economic policymakers may be feeling more confident about the future, but the models and justifications they use to explain the world remain in calmer climate conditions. While economists have been criticized for their models' inability to accurately predict economic events, they continue to be used in policy-making decisions. The models are built on the assumption that policy changes will have a predictable impact on economic variables. However, in reality, these changes have often been difficult to predict and have had unintended consequences.

One example is the impact of the 2008 financial crisis. Economists had long predicted that globalization would lead to more stable economies, but the crisis showed that this was not the case. The models failed to predict the extent of the crisis or the impact it would have on the global economy. Economists have since been criticized for their inability to predict such events.

Another example is the impact of climate change. Economists have long argued that climate change is a long-term problem that requires a gradual response. However, recent evidence suggests that the effects of climate change are already being felt and that action is needed now. Economists have not been able to predict the full extent of the effects of climate change, and their models have not been able to incorporate the full range of factors that are affecting the economy.

In conclusion, economists must be more transparent about their models and the assumptions they make. They must be willing to admit that their models are not perfect and that they may not be able to accurately predict the impact of policy changes. In doing so, they can help to build trust with policymakers and the public, and they can begin to develop more accurate models that can help to address the challenges that the world is facing.  

Political System is a Dynamic Phenomenon

By Dilbar Sherali

The political system of a country is a dynamic phenomenon that is constantly evolving. It is not static, but rather it is shaped by a variety of factors, including economic, social, and political changes. The political system is not just a collection of institutions, but rather it is a complex network of relationships and interactions that are constantly changing.

In the Afghan political system, there have been many changes over the years. The Afghan government has faced challenges related to security, governance, and economic development. The international community has provided assistance and support, but it has not been able to solve all of the problems that the country faces.

In this context, it is important to consider the role of political systems in overcoming challenges. The Afghan government must take steps to address the challenges that it faces and ensure the safety and security of its citizens. In doing so, it must learn from past mistakes and adopt new strategies to overcome the challenges that it faces.