I. Peace Measure: Afghanistan

Afghanistan has been embroiled in a decades-long war that has caused immense suffering and loss of life. The country has seen multiple attempts at peace, with the most recent being the negotiation between the Afghan government and the Taliban. Despite the efforts of peace negotiators, progress has been slow, and the war continues to claim lives.

II. Afghanistan Issues:

1. The American Defense Secretary, Mark Esper, has stated that the US-led military campaign in Afghanistan has been a failure. He has called for a new strategy that focuses on political solutions and diplomatic efforts. The US has committed to reducing its military presence in Afghanistan, and there have been talks of a troop withdrawal.

2. The Taliban have rejected the US offer to start peace talks. They have said that the US must first lift sanctions and recognize their political authority. The Taliban have warned that any attempt to force a settlement will be met with violence.

3. The Afghan government has been criticized for its corruption and failures in governance. The country has also been plagued by widespread violence, including terrorist attacks and kidnappings.

III. Coordination:

1. The Afghan government has been coordinating efforts with the international community to achieve peace. This includes working with the Taliban and other extremist groups to find a path to a political settlement.

2. The Afghan government has been engaging in talks with the international community to find a way forward. This includes discussions with the US, China, Russia, and other countries.

IV. Afghan Elections:

1. The Afghan government has been planning for the election of a new president in April 2020. The election is expected to be a highly contested and potentially violent event.

2. The election has been marred by allegations of fraud and manipulation. The government has been working with the international community to ensure a fair and transparent election.

V. American Presence in Afghanistan:

1. The US has been present in Afghanistan since 2001, with the aim of ousting the Taliban and eliminating al-Qaeda. The US has faced significant challenges in achieving its objectives.

2. The US has been involved in a military campaign in Afghanistan, with a significant military presence. The war has been costly in terms of lives and resources.

VI. Afghan Security:

1. The Afghan security forces have been working to provide security in Afghanistan. The forces have had some successes in recent years.

2. The Afghan security forces have faced significant challenges, including a lack of resources and training. The forces have been criticized for their poor performance.

VII. Economic Development:

1. The Afghan government has been working to promote economic development in the country. This includes efforts to attract foreign investment and improve infrastructure.

2. The Afghan economy has been struggling, with high levels of poverty and unemployment. The government has been working to address these challenges.

VIII. Conclusion:

1. The situation in Afghanistan remains complex and challenging. The government has been working to achieve peace and stability, but progress has been slow.

2. The international community has a role to play in supporting the Afghan government. This includes providing economic assistance and diplomatic support.