By Dilawar Sherzai

A Major Breakthrough in Iran-US Nuclear Deal

There is no doubt in the fact that the Iran nuclear weapons has been a bone of contentious issue for a long time. Iran has been a major factor in the Middle East and has posed various threats to the stability of the region, including its support for non-state actors such as Hamas and Hezbollah. The United Nations Security Council has imposed numerous sanctions on Iran, aiming to prevent Iran from pursuing a nuclear weapons program.

The recent agreement between Iran and the United States and five other world powers (the so-called P5+1) represents a significant development in the resolution of this issue. The agreement aims to limit Iran's nuclear program in exchange for the lifting of international sanctions. The goal is to prevent Iran from developing nuclear weapons while maintaining a level of control over its program to ensure it is not used for military purposes.

The agreement outlines various measures, including:
- A cap on Iran's heavy water production to prevent the production of weapons-grade uranium
- A limit on Iran's advanced centrifuge capacity
- Increased inspections and monitoring of Iran's nuclear facilities
- A framework for monitoring Iran's compliance with the agreement

The agreement also includes a timeline for the lifting of sanctions, with a step-by-step approach to ensure Iran's commitment to the deal. The United Nations Security Council will monitor Iran's compliance, and if there is non-compliance, it can reinstate the sanctions.

While the agreement is a significant step towards resolving the Iran nuclear issue, there are still concerns and reservations. Some argue that the deal does not go far enough in limiting Iran's nuclear program, while others believe it is too lenient and does not adequately address Iran's regional aggression.

The deal has been welcomed by some, but there are also concerns about its long-term effectiveness. The international community must continue to monitor Iran's compliance and work to ensure a stable and prosperous future for the region.